

<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers		Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
			jXXX	1	
Member/Location					
Job Title	Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2		Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects			Made by <b>XX</b>	Date <b>18/11/2024</b>	Chd.
<b>EQ Response Spectra in Direction X, Y, Z</b>					
<b>Peak Ground Acceleration (Horizontal), PGA(g)   Spectral Acceleration (Horizontal) S<sub>s</sub>(g), S<sub>1</sub>(g)</b>					
Note that peak ground acceleration, <b>PGA(g)</b> and spectral accelerations <b>S<sub>s</sub>(g)</b> , <b>S<sub>1</sub>(g)</b> define the site seismic hazard level.					
Location	UBC97 Zone 4, World				
Alternate return period, T			475	▼	years
Ref. PGA, a <sub>gR</sub> (g)   PGA, PGA(g)   Zone factor, Z(g)   Hazard factor			<b>0.400</b>	10.5.1 SNI1726   cl.20	
Ref. return period, T <sub>R</sub>			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	475	yr
Exponent, k			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	0.30	Lubkowski, 20
475 Year PGA			0.05g	0.10g	0.20g
k			0.45	0.435	0.40
Multiplier for alternate return period, (T/T <sub>R</sub> ) <sup>k</sup>			<b>1.00</b>		
Alternate return period, T			475	▼	years
Spectral response acceleration at 0.2s, S <sub>s</sub> (g)			<b>0.922</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> CE7   cl.6.1	
Ref. return period, T <sub>R</sub>			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	S <sub>s</sub> /PGA = 0.3386 PGA + 2.1696	
Exponent, k			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	0.35	Lubkowski, 20
475 Year S <sub>s</sub>			0.20g	0.55g	0.90g
k			0.46	0.42	0.39
Multiplier for alternate return period, (T/T <sub>R</sub> ) <sup>k</sup>			<b>1.00</b>		
Spectral response acceleration at 1.0s, S <sub>1</sub> (g)			<b>0.331</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> CE7   cl.6.1	
Ref. return period, T <sub>R</sub>			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	S <sub>1</sub> /PGA = 0.5776 PGA + 0.5967	
Exponent, k			$a_{gR} = \left(\frac{T}{T_R}\right)^k$	0.40	Lubkowski, 20
475 Year S <sub>1</sub>			0.01g	0.02g	0.05g
k			0.40	0.40	0.40
Multiplier for alternate return period, (T/T <sub>R</sub> ) <sup>k</sup>			<b>1.00</b>		
Ref. PGA, a <sub>gR</sub> (g)   PGA, PGA(g)   Zone factor, Z(g)   Hazard factor, Z(g)			<b>0.400</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> 10.5.1 SNI	
Spectral response acceleration at 0.2s, (T/T <sub>R</sub> ) <sup>k</sup> .S <sub>s</sub> (g)			<b>0.922</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> CE7   cl.6.1	
Spectral response acceleration at 1.0s, (T/T <sub>R</sub> ) <sup>k</sup> .S <sub>1</sub> (g)			<b>0.331</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> CE7   cl.6.1	
Note spectral response acceleration can be obtained at <a href="https://ascehazardtool.org/">https://ascehazardtool.org/</a> .					ASCE7
Note spectral response acceleration can be obtained at SNI1726-2019 Earthquake Code - Response					SNI1726
Design horizontal PGA, a <sub>g</sub> (g) = γ <sub>1</sub> .a <sub>gR</sub> (g)			<b>0.400</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup> 2.1(3) EN1	
Design horizontal PGA very low, a <sub>g</sub> (g) ≤ 0.04g   a <sub>g</sub> (g).S ≤ 0.05g			N/A cl.3.2.1(5) EN1		
Design horizontal PGA low, a <sub>g</sub> (g) ≤ 0.08g   a <sub>g</sub> (g).S ≤ 0.10g			N/A cl.3.2.1(4) EN1		
Design horizontal PGA moderate, a <sub>g</sub> (g) ≤ 0.30g   a <sub>g</sub> (g).S ≤ 0.375g			N/A		
Design horizontal PGA high, a <sub>g</sub> (g) > 0.30g   a <sub>g</sub> (g).S > 0.375g			<b>High Seismicity</b>		
<b>Peak Ground Acceleration (Vertical), PGA(g)</b>					
Vertical peak ground acceleration factor, k <sub>v</sub>			<b>0.90</b>	16   cl.7.4.2.2 SNI172	
Design vertical PGA, a <sub>vg</sub> (g) = γ <sub>i</sub> .k <sub>v</sub> .a <sub>gR</sub> (g)			<b>0.360</b>	g m/s <sup>2</sup>	
Inclusion of vertical action ?			<b>0.36g</b>	>	<b>0.250g</b> Included cl.4.3.3.5.2 EN1
<b>Fundamental Building Period, T<sub>1,X Y Z</sub></b>					
			<b>X-Dir</b>	<b>Y-Dir</b>	<b>Z-Dir</b>
Fundamental period of building, T <sub>1,X Y Z</sub>			0.50	2.60	0.15 s
Note for employing the equivalent lateral static force method, check T <sub>1,X Y</sub> ≤ 4T <sub>c</sub> and 2.0s.					cl.4.3.3.2.1 EN1
<b>NOT OK</b>					

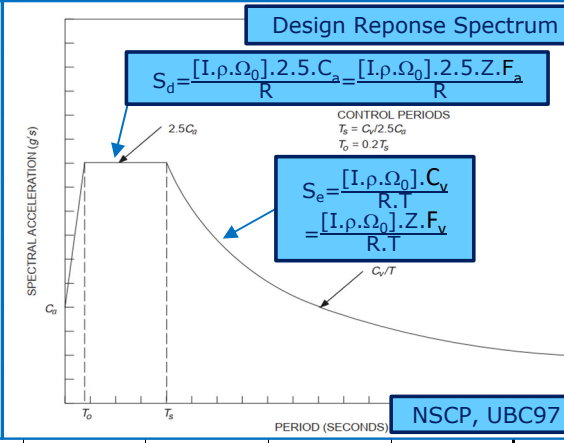
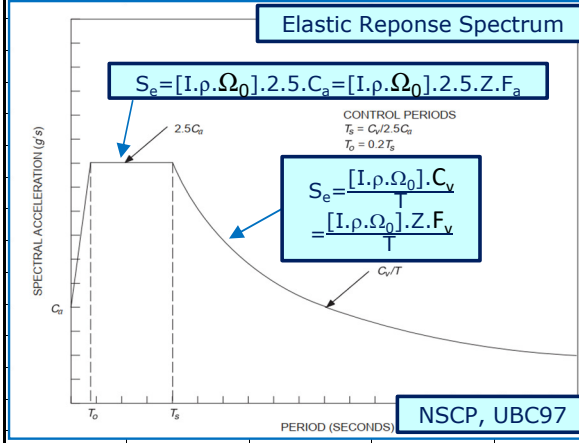
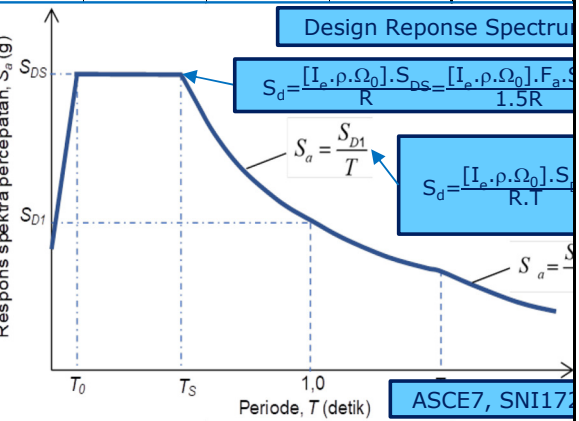
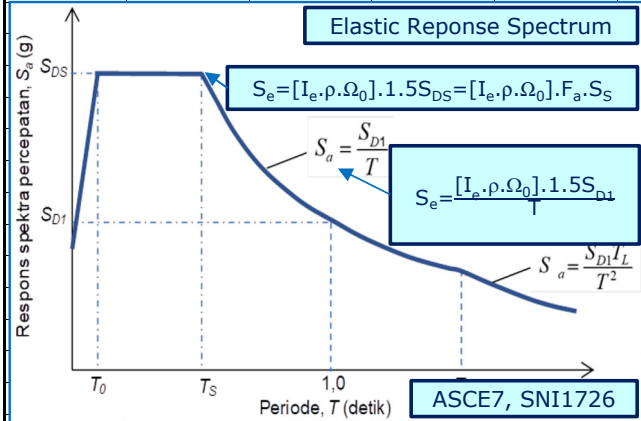
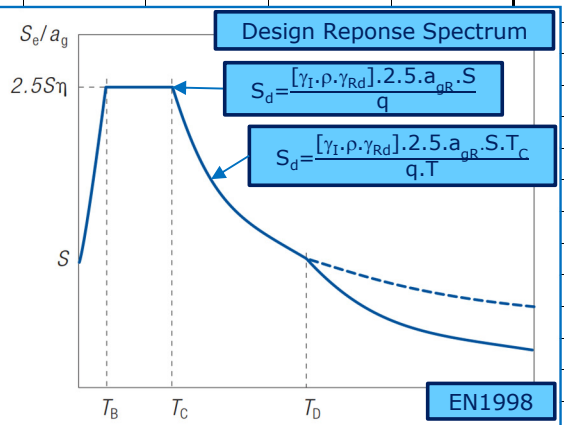
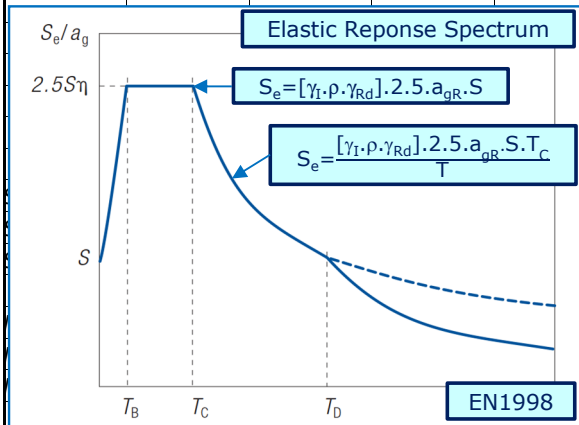
<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
		jXXX	2	
		Member/Location		
Job Title	Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2	Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects		Made by <b>XX</b>	Date <b>18/11/2024</b>	Chd.
<b>Importance Factor   Redundancy Factor   Overstrength Factor</b>				
Note that the importance factor, redundancy factor, and overstrength factor, <b>linearly multiplies</b> the horizontal peak ground acceleration, PGA(g) and spectral accelerations $S_S(g)$ , $S_1(g)$ .				
Importance factor, $\gamma_I$   $I_e$   Probability factor, $k_p$			<b>1.00</b>	.1.2 SNI1726   cl.208
Imp. class   Risk cat.   Occupancy cat.   Imp. level				4.1.2 SNI1726   cl.10
10	Class II [Ordinary Buildings] [1.00] [T=475 Years]			
Redundancy factor for horizontal spectra, $\rho$			<b>1.00</b>	12.3.4 ASCE7   cl.7.3
Structure w/o. Vertical Irregularity [cl.5.2.2.2(3), cl.6.3.2(2)] [1.00]				
Overstrength factor for horizontal spectra, $\gamma_{Rd}$   $\Omega_0$			<b>1.40</b>	cl.8.3.2.1 SNI1726
Foundation ULS Axial, Bending [cl.4.4.2.6(8)] [1.40]				
<b>Response Modification Factor, R</b>				
The response modification factor, R <b>linearly divides</b> the elastic spectral response to produce the design (inelastic) spectral response.				
12		<b>X-Dir</b>	<b>Y-Dir</b>	<b>Z-Dir</b>
Response mod. factor, R   Behaviour factor, $q = q_0 \cdot k_w$		<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>
Moment Frame [cl.5.3.3(1) DCL Moment Frame] [q0=1.50] [Cd=q]				<b>1.50</b>
Moment Frame [cl.5.3.3(1) DCL Moment Frame] [q0=1.50] [Cd=q]				<b>1.50</b>
		<b>X-Dir</b>	<b>Y-Dir</b>	<b>Z-Dir</b>
.2 SNI1726	Prevailing failure mode for walls, $k_w$	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	
	Shear Wall Height/Length $\geq 2.0$ [cl.5.2.2.2(11)] [1.00]			<b>1.00</b>
12	Shear Wall Height/Length $\geq 2.0$ [cl.5.2.2.2(11)] [1.00]			<b>1.00</b>
1726   cl.208.4.4.1 NSCP   cl.3.2 AS1170.4				
.2 SNI1726				
.2 SNI1726				
998				
998				
998				
26-2019   cl.208.6.1 NSCP   cl.7.2(c) AS1170.4   cl.1630.1.1 UBC97-1997				
998				
998				
998				

<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
		jXXX	3	
Job Title		Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects		Member/Location	Drg. Ref.	
		Made by	XX	Date
		18/11/2024		Chd.

**Earthquake Spectra**

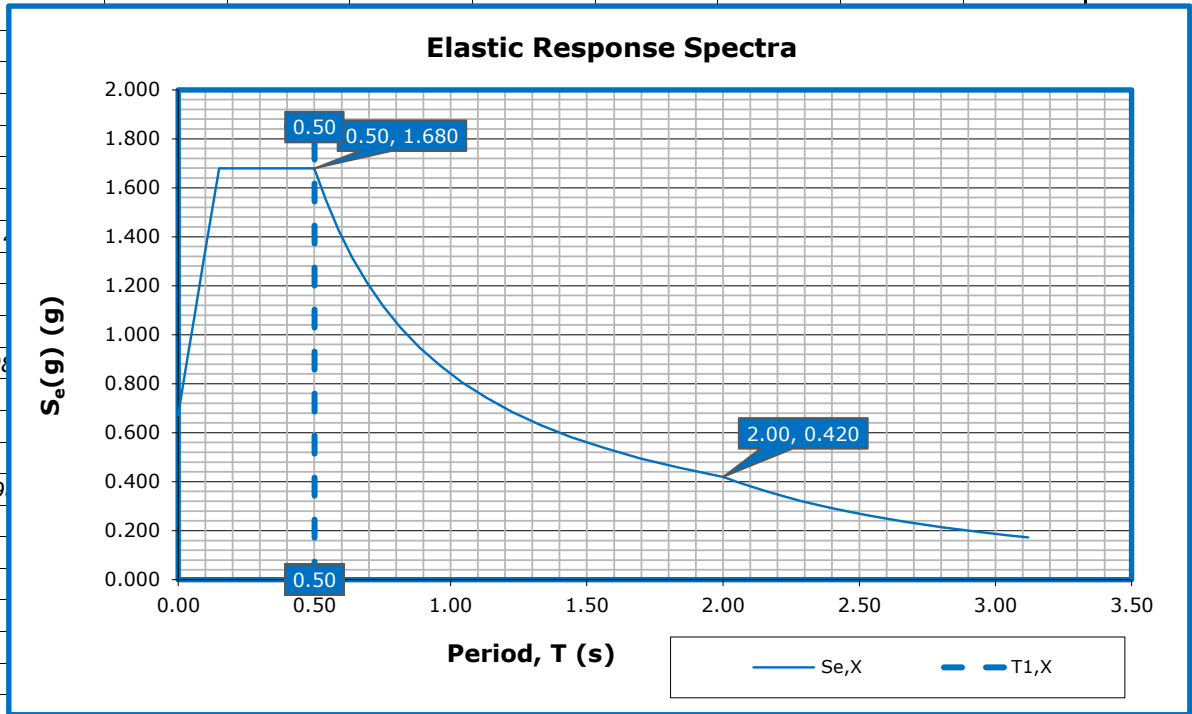
Note that the earthquake spectra define the **spectral accelerations** for all structural periods.

Earthquake spectrum	EN1998 Eurocode Type I [Ms>5.5] [2013]	cl.6.4 SNI1726   cl.208
Ground type   Site class   Soil type	Ground Type B [Dense Soil, N>50, vs>360m/s, TS<0.30s]	6.1.3 SNI1726   cl.208
Soil response parameter, S   F <sub>PGA</sub>		1.20   cl.3.2.2.2 EN1998
Short-period seismic coefficient, F <sub>a</sub>		N/A   726   cl.208.4.4.4 NSCP
Long-period seismic coefficient, F <sub>v</sub>		N/A   726   cl.208.4.4.4 NSCP
		X Y-Dir
Constant accn. region LL, T <sub>B</sub>   T <sub>0</sub>		0.15
		Z-Dir
Constant accn. region UL, T <sub>C</sub>   Short-period transition period, T <sub>S</sub>		0.50
		0.15
Constant disp. region LL, T <sub>D</sub>   Long-period transition period, T <sub>L</sub>		2.00
		1.00

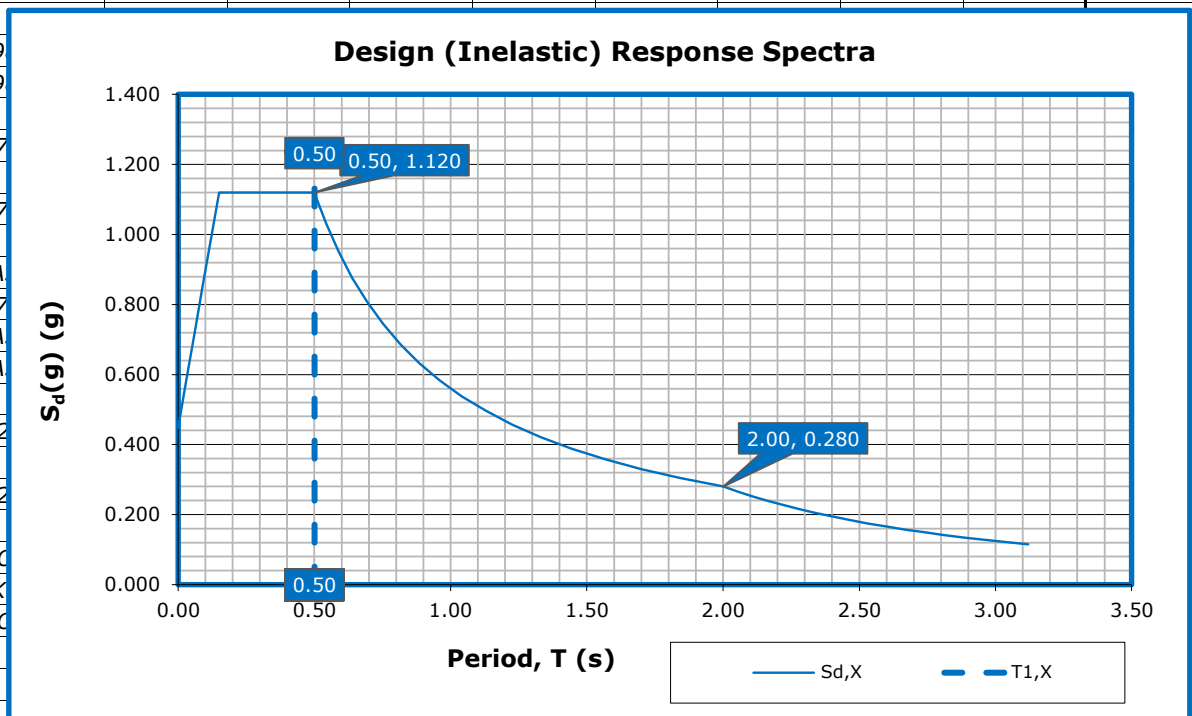


CONSULTING ENGINEERS		Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
			jXXX	4	
			Member/Location		
Job Title		Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2	Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects			Made by	XX	Date 18/11/2024
					Chd.
<b>Displacement Compatibility Factor, C<sub>d</sub> (Displacements and Non-Seismic Participating Columns)</b>					
The displacement compatibility factor, C <sub>d</sub> linearly multiplies the design (inelastic) spectra to determine the <b>structural displacements</b> and action effects within <b>non-seismic-participating columns</b> . Herewith, this figure <b>does not</b> affect the presentation of the spectra and resulting forces.					
3.4.3.1 NSCP   cl.4.1 AS1170.4   cl.1636.2 UBC97					
998			X-Dir	Y-Dir	Z-Dir
Displacement compatibility factor, C <sub>d</sub>			1.50	1.50	2.5 SNI1726   cl.208.
P   cl.6.4 Moment Frame [cl.5.3.3(1) DCL Moment Frame] [q0=1.50] [Cd=q]				1.50	
Moment Frame [cl.5.3.3(1) DCL Moment Frame] [q0=1.50] [Cd=q]				1.50	
3.5.3.2 NSCP   cl.6.4 AS1170.4   cl.1631.2 UBC97			X-Dir	Y-Dir	Z-Dir
Displacement drift criteria, [ \Delta\delta_{X Y} /h_s]_{limit}			1:100	1:100	7.12.1 SNI1726   cl.2
3.5.3.2 NSCP   cl.6.4 AS1170.4   cl.1631.2 UBC97					
<b>Design Ground Displacement</b>					
Design ground displacement, d <sub>g,X Y</sub> = 0.025.a <sub>g</sub> (g).S.T.C.T <sub>D</sub>				118	mm 2.2.4 EN1
<b>Non-Structural Component (NSC) Seismic Effects</b>					
Weight of NSC, W <sub>a</sub>   W <sub>p</sub>				80	kN
Height of NSC from foundation, z				25.0	m
Building height from foundation, h				25.0	m
			X-Dir	Y-Dir	Z-Dir
Inelastic (design) force of NSC, F <sub>a</sub> = W <sub>a</sub> .S <sub>a</sub> (g)			106	60	kN 3.5.2(2) EN
$S_a(g) = \frac{a_g(g).S.\gamma_a}{q_a} \left[ \frac{3.(1+z/h)}{1+(1-T_{a,X Y}/T_{1,X Y})^2} - 0.5 \right]$			1.320	0.751	g m/s <sup>2</sup> 3.5.2(3) EN
Fundamental period of NSC, T <sub>a,X Y</sub>			0.50	0.50	s
Importance factor of NSC, \gamma <sub>a</sub>				1.00	cl.4.3.5.3 EN1
Behaviour factor of NSC, q <sub>a</sub>				2.00	cl.4.3.5.4 EN1
Elastic (design) force of NSC, F <sub>p</sub> = W <sub>p</sub> .S <sub>a</sub> (g)			N/A	N/A	N/A kN 13.3.1 ASC
$S_a(g) = 0.4a_p.S_{DS}.[1+2.(z/h)].\Omega_0.I_p/R_p$ $S_{DS} = 2/3.F_a.S_S   0.3S_{DS}.I_p \leq S_a(g) \leq 1.6S_{DS}.I_p$			N/A	N/A	N/A g m/s <sup>2</sup> 13.3.1 ASC
Amplification factor of NSC, a <sub>p</sub>				2.50	T.13.5-1, T.13.6-1
Importance factor of NSC, I <sub>p</sub>				1.00	cl.13.1.3 ASC
Overstrength factor of NSC, \Omega <sub>0</sub>				2.00	T.13.5-1, T.13.6-1
Response mod. factor of NSC, R <sub>p</sub>				2.50	T.13.5-1, T.13.6-1
Inelastic (design) force of NSC, F <sub>p</sub> = W <sub>p</sub> .S <sub>a</sub> (g)			N/A	N/A	kN SCP   cl.16
$0.7C_a.I_p \leq S_a(g) = \frac{a_p.C_a.I_p}{R_p} [1+3.z/h] \leq 4C_a.I_p$			N/A	N/A	g m/s <sup>2</sup> SCP   cl.16
Component amplification factor of NSC, a <sub>p</sub>				2.50	T.208-13 NSCP   T.16
Importance factor of NSC, I <sub>p</sub>				1.00	T.208-1 NSCP   T.16
Response mod. factor of NSC, R <sub>p</sub>				3.00	T.208-13 NSCP   T.16

<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
		jXXX	5	
Job Title		Member/Location		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2		Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects		Made by	XX	Date
				18/11/2024
		Chd.		

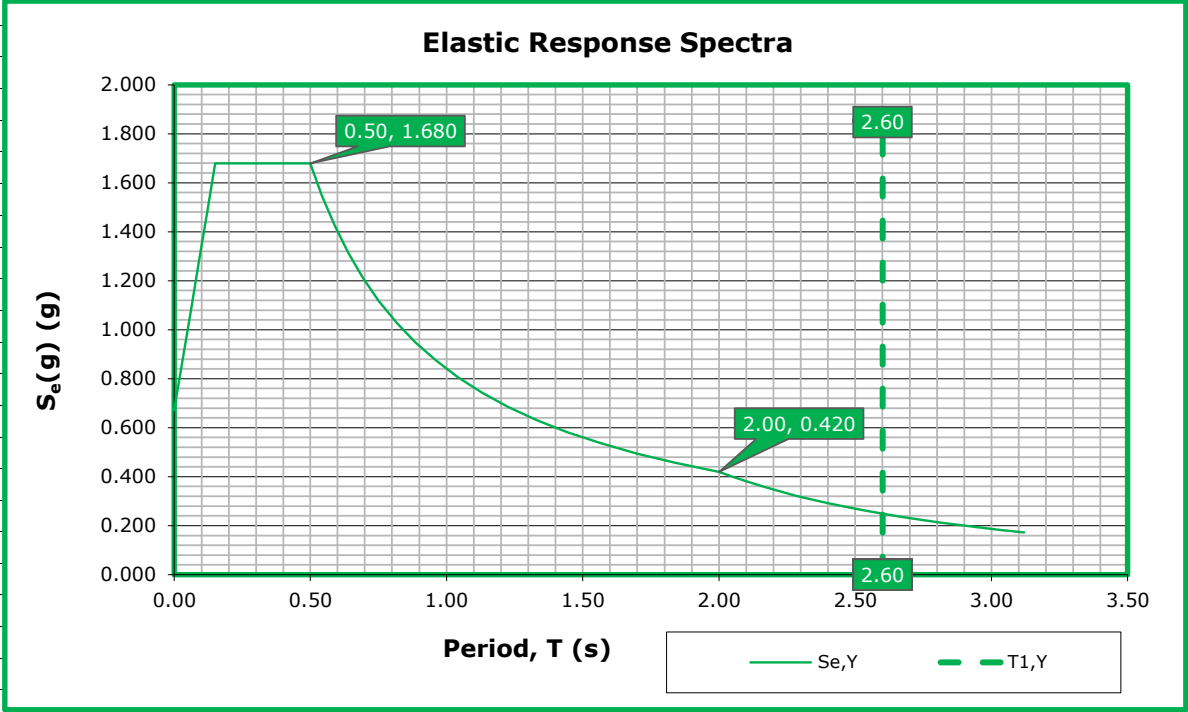


Elastic spectral acceleration, $S_e(g)(T_1)$	<b>1.680</b> g m/s <sup>2</sup>	X-Dir
Elastic base shear force, $F_{be}(W) = W \cdot S_e(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$	<b>1.680</b> W kN	N1998   cl.
1998	Correction factor, $\lambda$	Otherwise
		<b>1.00</b> cl.4.3.3.2.2 EN

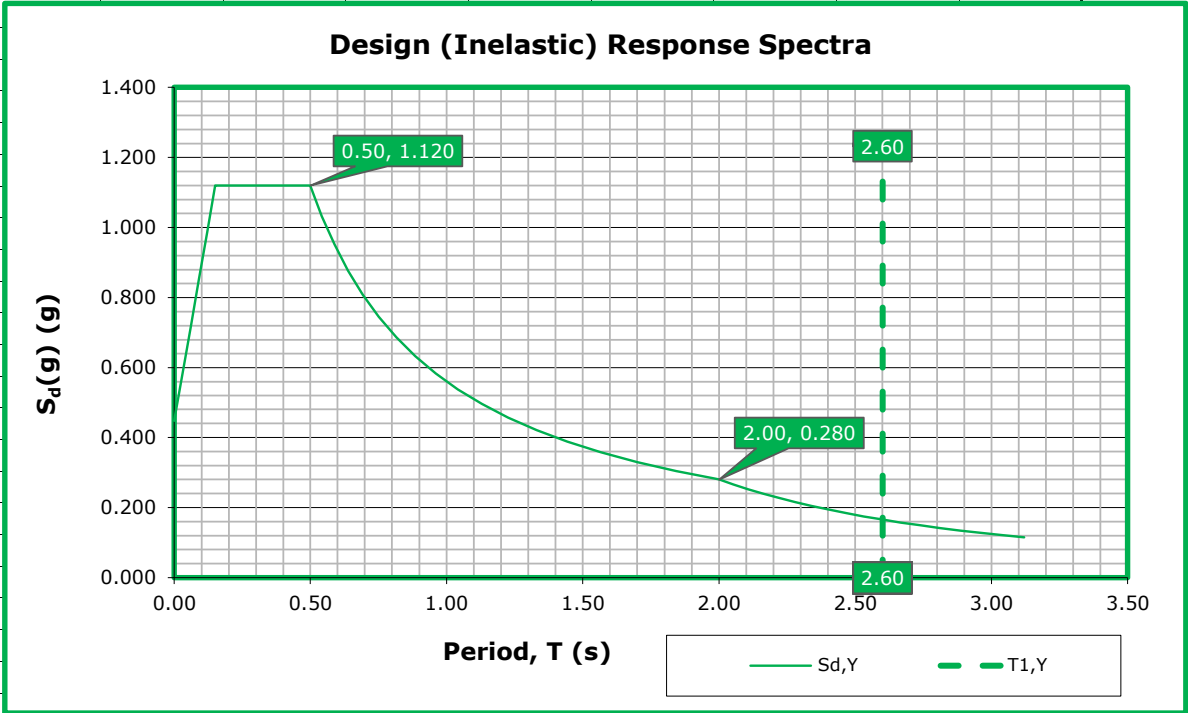


Inelastic (design) spectral acceleration, $S_d(g)(T_1)$	<b>1.120</b> g m/s <sup>2</sup>	
<i>Note spectra level {low inelastic 0.050g - 0.070g, high inelastic 0.150g - 0.200g, high elastic 0.250g - 0.300g};</i>		
Inelastic base shear force, $F_{bd}(W) = W \cdot S_d(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$	<b>1.120</b> W kN	N1998   cl.
	Correction factor, $\lambda$	Otherwise
		<b>1.00</b> cl.4.3.3.2.2 EN

<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
		jXXX	6	
Job Title		Member/Location		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2		Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects		Made by	XX	Date
				18/11/2024
		Chd.		

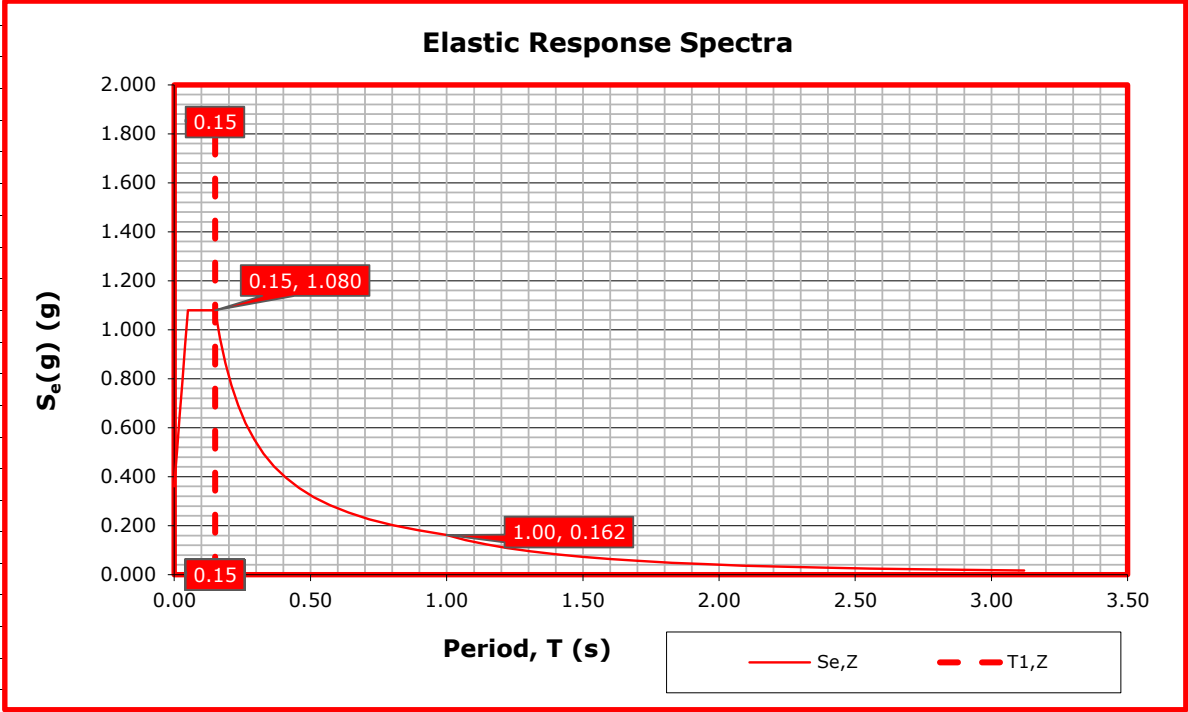


Elastic spectral acceleration, $S_e(g)(T_1)$	<b>0.249</b> g m/s <sup>2</sup>	Y-Dir
Elastic base shear force, $F_{be}(W) = W \cdot S_e(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$	<b>0.249</b> W kN	N1998   cl. 998
Correction factor, $\lambda$	<b>1.00</b>	Otherwise cl.4.3.3.2.2 EN

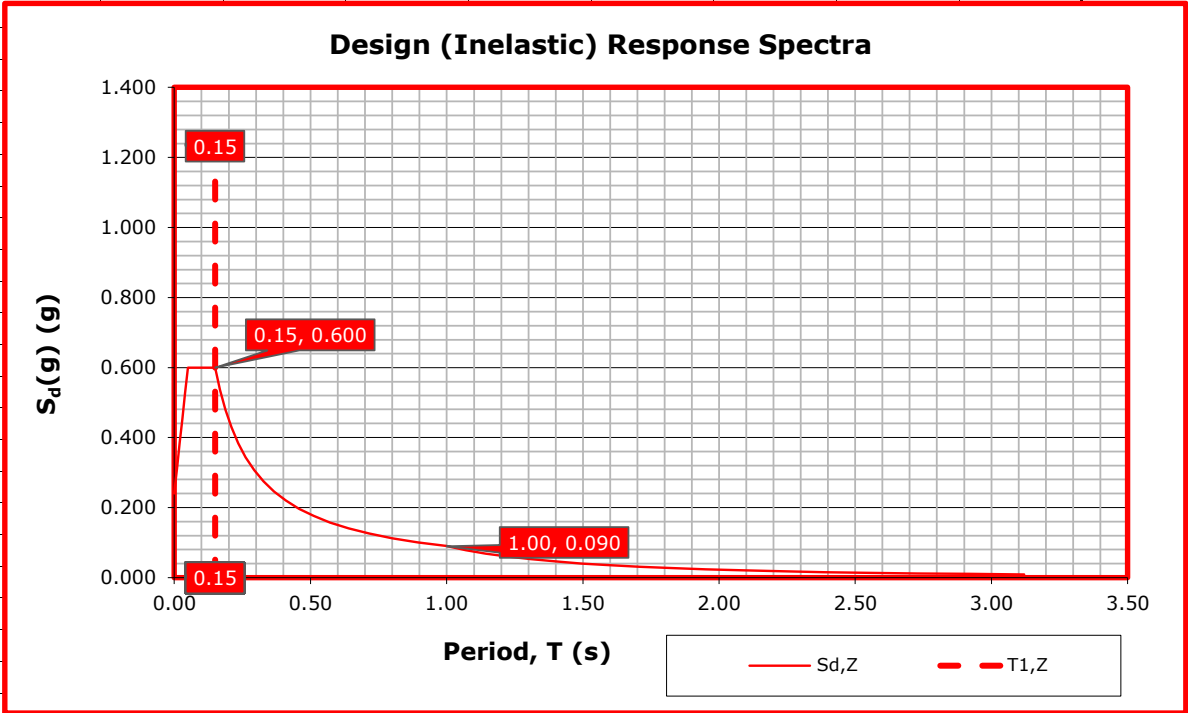


Inelastic (design) spectral acceleration, $S_d(g)(T_1)$	<b>0.166</b> g m/s <sup>2</sup>	
<i>Note spectra level {low inelastic 0.050g - 0.070g, high inelastic 0.150g - 0.200g, high elastic 0.250g - 0.300g};</i>		
Inelastic base shear force, $F_{bd}(W) = W \cdot S_d(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$	<b>0.166</b> W kN	N1998   cl. 998
Correction factor, $\lambda$	<b>1.00</b>	Otherwise cl.4.3.3.2.2 EN

<b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>	Engineering Calculation Sheet Consulting Engineers	Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
		jXXX	7	
Job Title		Member/Location		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects v2		Drg. Ref.		
Structure Design - EQ Load Definition and EQ Effects		Made by	Date	Chd.
		XX	18/11/2024	



Elastic spectral acceleration, $S_e(g)(T_1)$	<b>Z-Dir</b>		
		<b>1.080</b>	$g \text{ m/s}^2$
Elastic base shear force, $F_{be}(W) = W \cdot S_e(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$		<b>1.080</b>	$W \text{ kN}$ 1998   cl.1
998			



Inelastic (design) spectral acceleration, $S_d(g)(T_1)$		<b>0.600</b>	$g \text{ m/s}^2$
<i>Note spectra level {low inelastic 0.050g - 0.070g, high inelastic 0.150g - 0.200g, high elastic 0.250g - 0.300g};</i>			
Inelastic base shear force, $F_{bd}(W) = W \cdot S_d(g)(T_1) \cdot \lambda$		<b>0.600</b>	$W \text{ kN}$ 1998   cl.1
998			











